



MCA 302
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL TRIBAL UNIVERSITY
AMARKANTAK (M.P.)

End Semester Examination- 2018
M.C.A. - III Semester
Computer Science
System Software and Compiler

Time:- Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

**Note : There are five questions from five unit. Attempt all five questions.
The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

Unit-1

1.

- (a) What is forward references? What is the difference between one pass and two pass assembler. (6)
- (b) Write a program in 8085 to perform the subtraction of two 8 bit numbers. (6)

Or

- (a) Explain any two addressing mode in microprocessor with example. (6)
- (b) Explain following (6)
 - 1) What is system software? Explain.
 - 2) Bring out the basic functions of assembler.

Unit-II

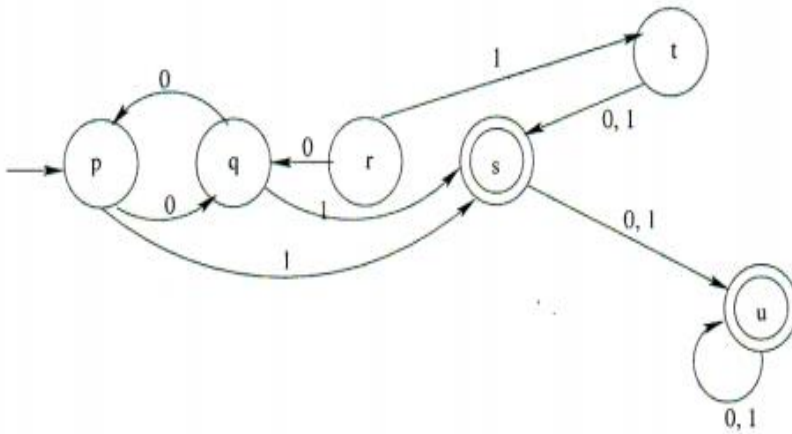
2.

- (a) Define deterministic finite automata (DFA) and draw FA for following string. (6)
 - 1) String over {0, 1} start with 01 and ending with 0.
 - 2) Contain even no. of 1 and odd no. of 0.

- (b) What is the main role of lexical analysis, draw the transition diagram of user defined identifiers. (6)

Or

- (a) Minimized the given DFA. (6)



- (b) How to specify the tokens? Differentiate token, lexeme and pattern with suitable examples. (6)

Unit-III

3.

- (a) Construct the following augmented grammar (6)

$$S' \rightarrow Sc$$

$$S \rightarrow SA \mid A$$

$$A \rightarrow aSb \mid ab$$

- 1) Find LR(0) items
- 2) Construct goto graph

(b) Explain following statement (6)

- 1) Canonical LR parser is more powerful than LALR parser
- 2) Capabilities of context free grammars

Or

(a) Why CLR(1) is more powerful than LALR(1), Constructing CLR(1) parsing table for given grammar (6)

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow AA \\ A &\rightarrow aA|b \end{aligned}$$

(b) Write short note on following (6)

- 1) YACC
- 2) Ambiguous grammar

Unit-IV

Q.4

(a) Explain in detail storage allocation for compilation of program. (6)

(b) Consider following grammar (6)

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow EN \\ E &\rightarrow E+T \mid E-T \mid T \\ T &\rightarrow T*F \mid T/F \mid F \\ F &\rightarrow (E) \mid \text{digit} \\ N &\rightarrow ; \end{aligned}$$

- 1) Write Syntax Directed Translation
- 2) Construct Syntax Tree for expression $5+6*7-3$

Or

(a) Write the quadruple, triple, indirect triple for the expression (6)

$$-(a*b) + (c+d) - (a+b+c+d)$$

- (b) What are the content of symbole table? Explain in detail the symbol table organization for block structured language. (6)

Unit-V

Q.5

- (a) What do you mean by code optimization, Explain following techniques with example. (9)
- 1) Common expression
 - 2) Loop optimization
 - 3) Dead code elimination
- (b) Define directed acyclic graph (DAG) with suitable example. (3)

Or

- (a) What do you mean by DAG, construct basic block and data flow graph for the following (8)
- ```
p = p + a[i] * b[i];
i=i+1;
until i>20
```
- (b) Explain peephole optimization technique with suitable example. (4)

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